

Kindergarten

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Naming Fruits and Veggies

Math Objectives

- 3.01 Identify, build, draw and name triangles, rectangles and circles; identify, build and name spheres and cubes.
- 5.01 Sort and classify objects by one attribute.

English Language Arts Objectives

- 1.02 Develop phonemic awareness and knowledge of alphabetic principle.
- 3.03 Associate target words with prior knowledge and explore an author's choice of words.

Teacher Resources

- *What foods are in the fruit group?*
- *What foods are in the vegetable group?*

Materials Needed

- *Fruit and Veggie Picture Cards* - cut along the dotted lines and laminate for long-term use
- Variety of fresh fruits and veggies or magazine/newspaper pictures of fruits and veggies
- *Pyramid Go Fish* - cut along the dotted lines and laminate for long-term use
- *Fruit and Veggie Clues*

Handouts

- *Where Do Fruits and Veggies Grow?*
- *Fruits and Veggies*

Focus

Hold up the different fruits and veggies cut from the *Fruit and Veggie Picture Cards*. For each picture, ask the students to tell you the name of the item and identify it as a fruit or a veggie.

Teacher Input

Using the teacher resources *What foods are in the fruit group?* and *What foods are in the vegetable group?*, demonstrate to students the variety of fruits and veggies available by stating and displaying examples (real, models, photos or illustrations). Play *Pyramid Go Fish* to reinforce the names and the variety of fruits and veggies.

Using the *Where Do Fruits and Veggies Grow?* handout, talk with students about which fruits and veggies grow under the ground, on the ground, on bushes, on vines or on trees. Ask students to identify the different fruits and veggies pictured.

Talking points:

- Veggies that grow under the ground include beets, carrots, radishes, potatoes and onions.
- Veggies that grow on the ground include artichokes, celery, cauliflower, broccoli and lettuce.

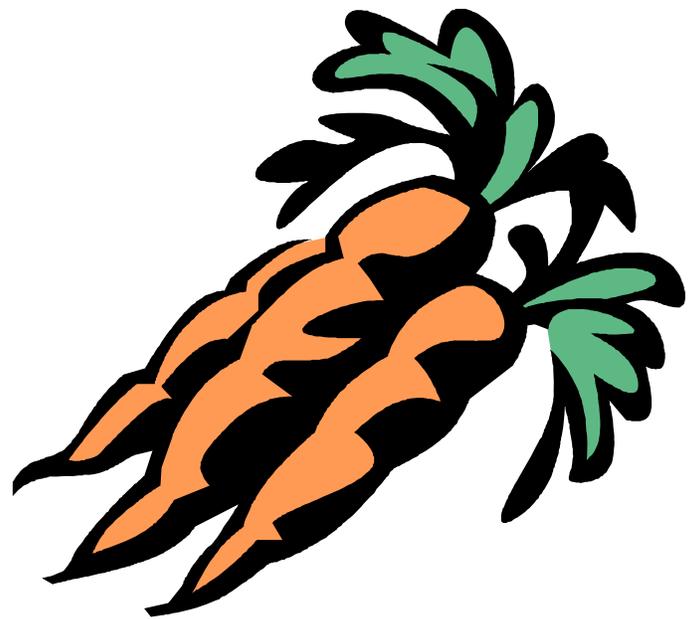
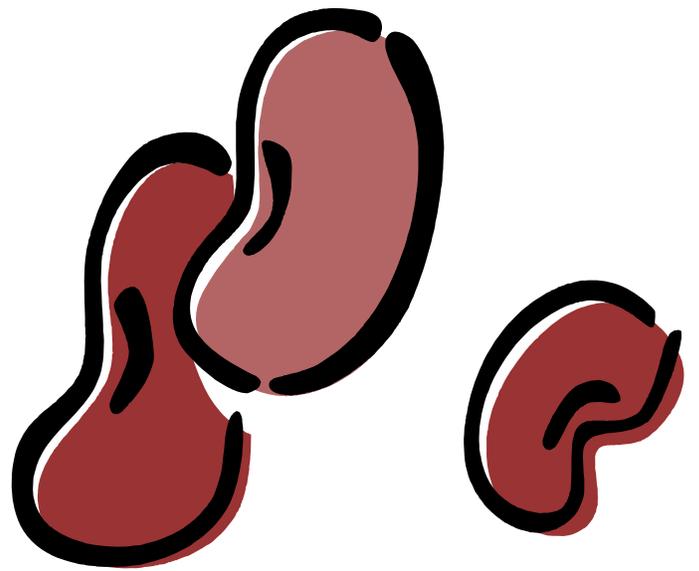
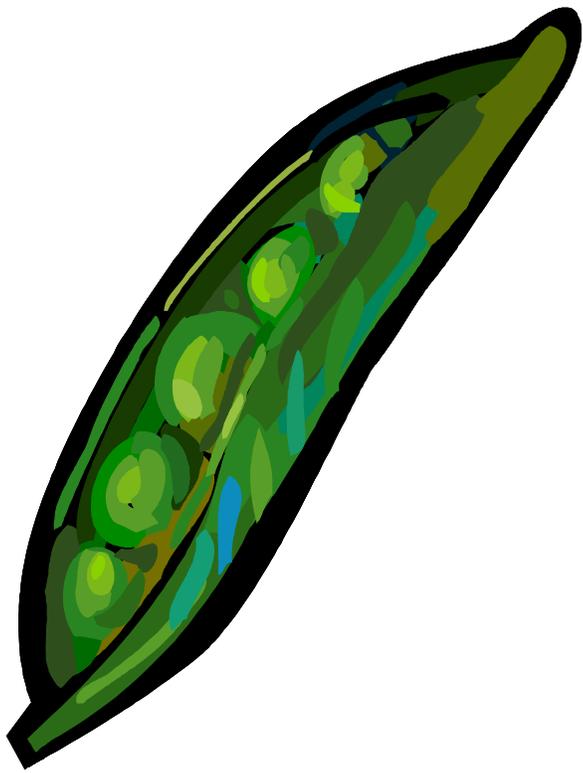
- Fruits and veggies that grow on bushes include blueberries and beans.
- Fruits and veggies that grow on vines include tomatoes, grapes, cucumbers, pumpkins and watermelon.
- Fruits that grow on trees include oranges, pears, cherries, bananas and peaches.
- Ask students for additional examples and encourage them to share their own experiences with these fruits and veggies.

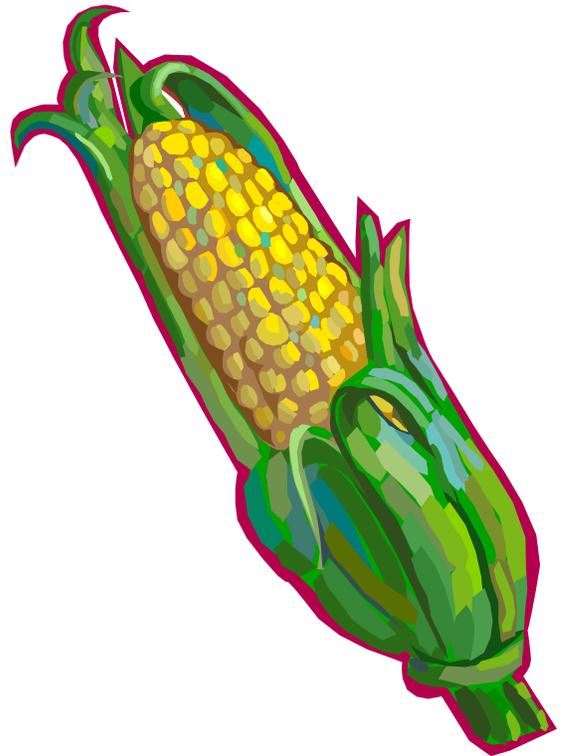
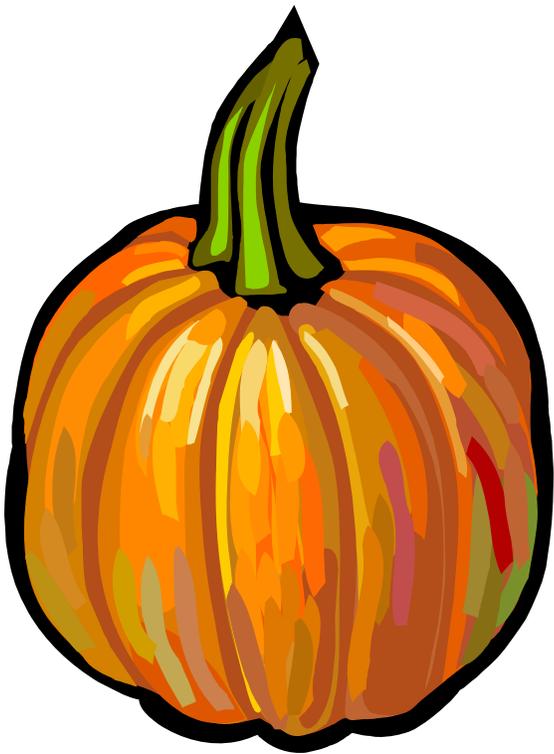
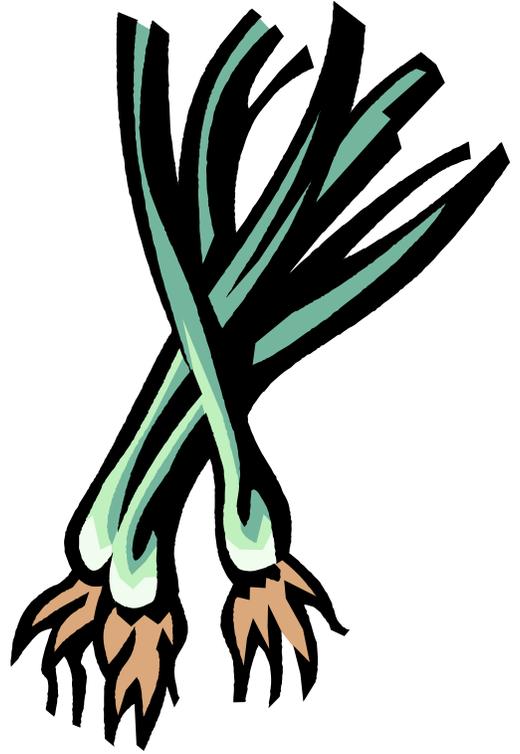
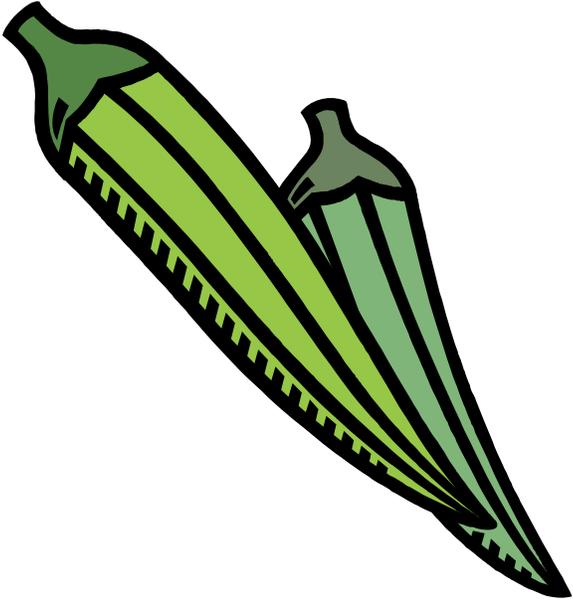
Practice and Assessment

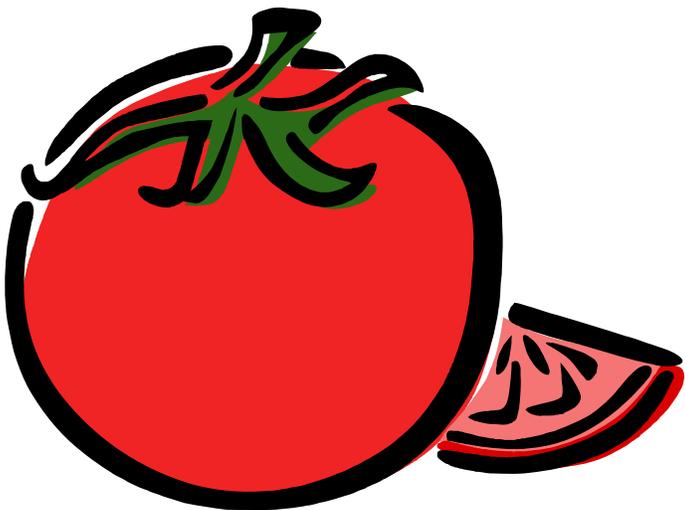
Distribute copies of the *Fruits and Veggies* handout. Read the following statements:

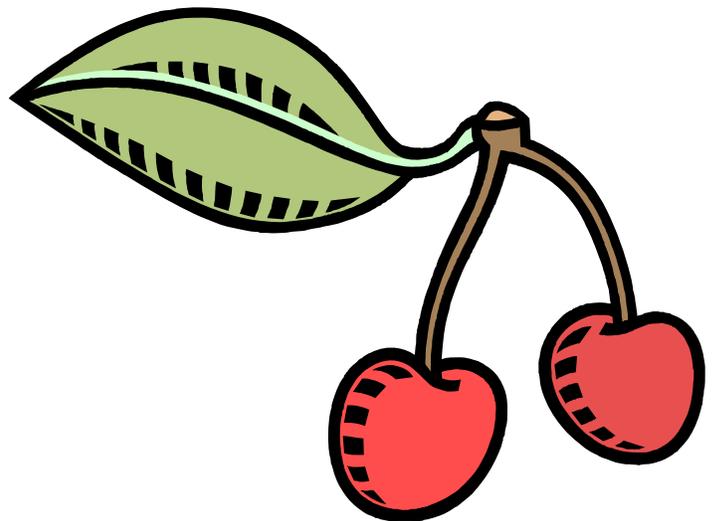
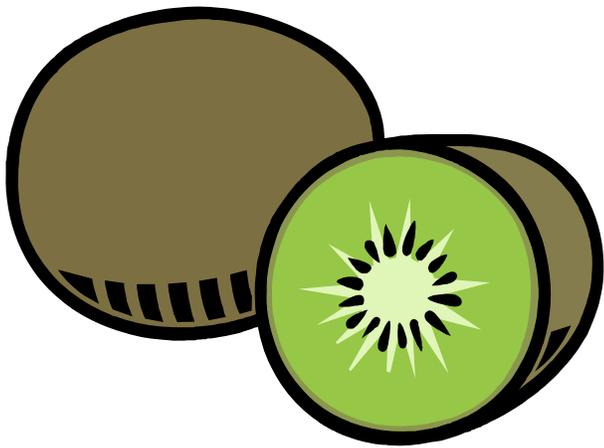
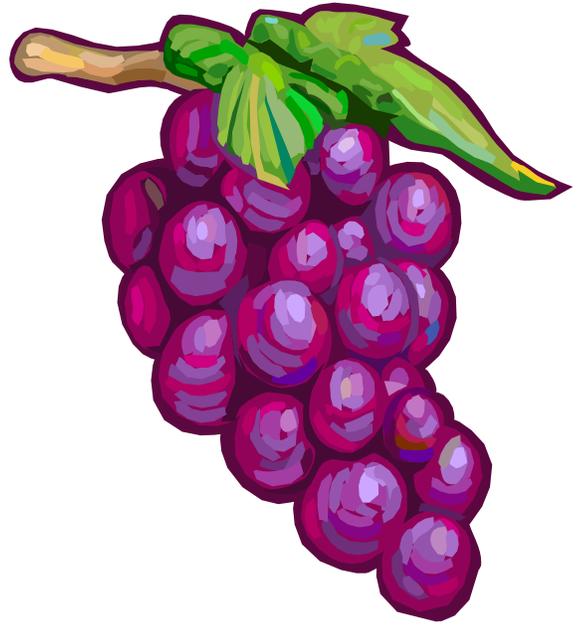
- In line 1, draw a circle around the fruit.
- In line 1, draw an X over the veggie that grows under the ground.
- In line 2, draw a square around the fruit that grows in a tree.
- In line 3, draw an X over the veggie.
- In line 3, draw a circle around the fruit that grows on a vine.
- In line 4, draw a triangle around the fruits.

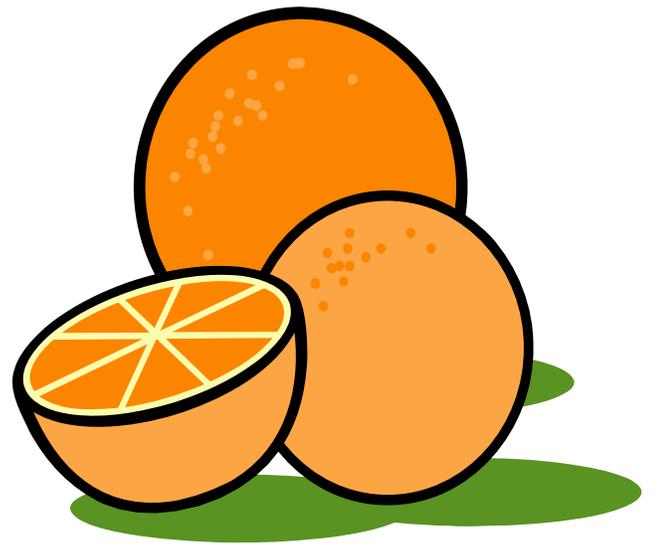
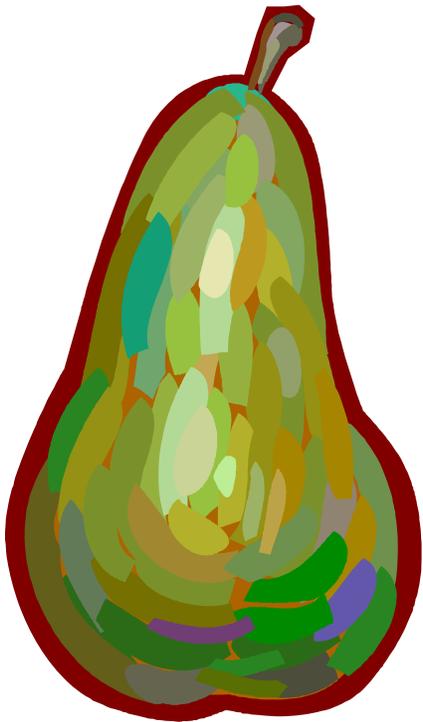
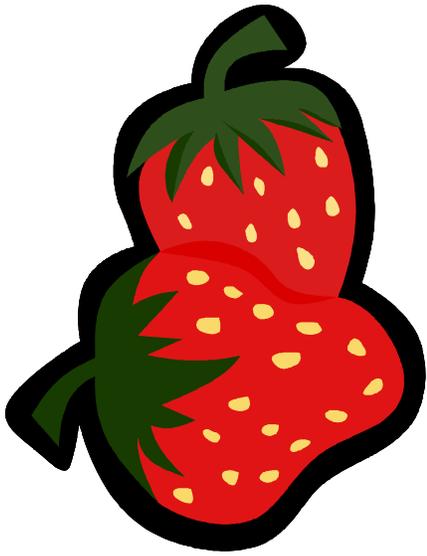
Read the *Fruit and Veggie Clues*. Encourage students to guess the answers.



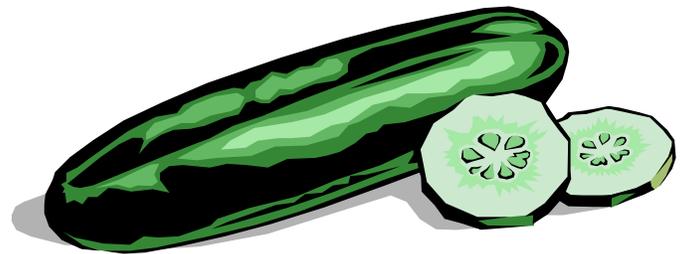
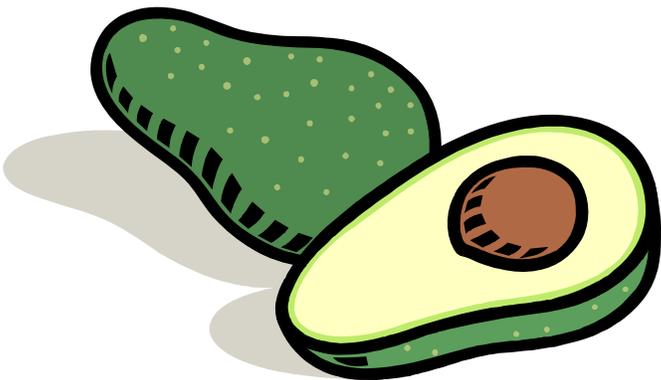
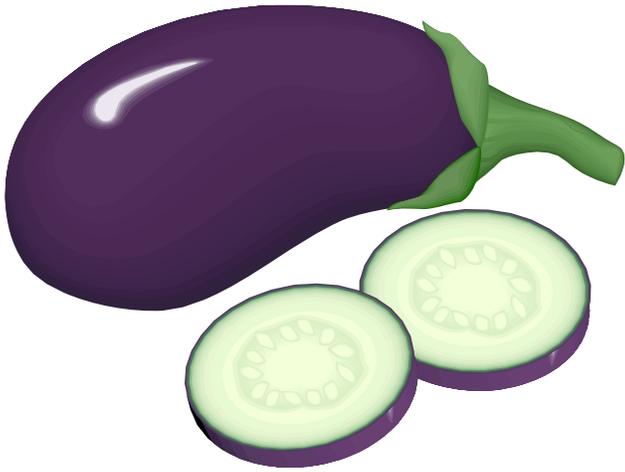


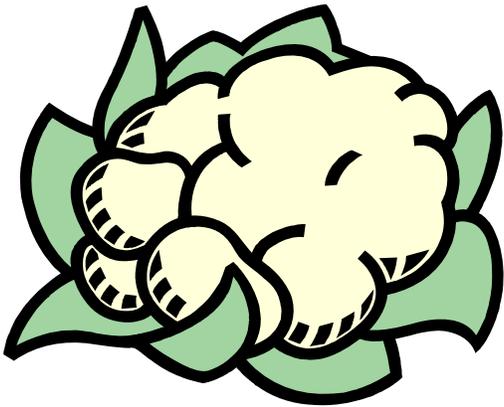
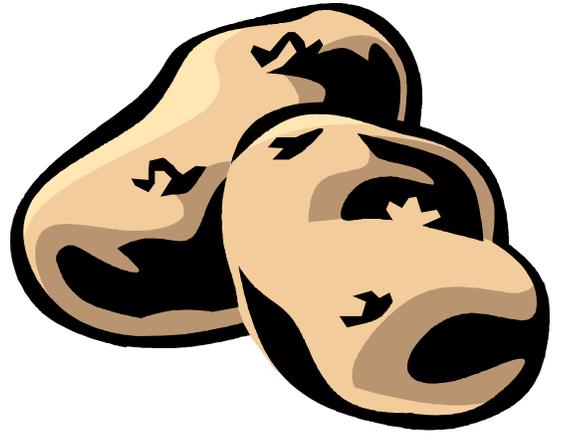












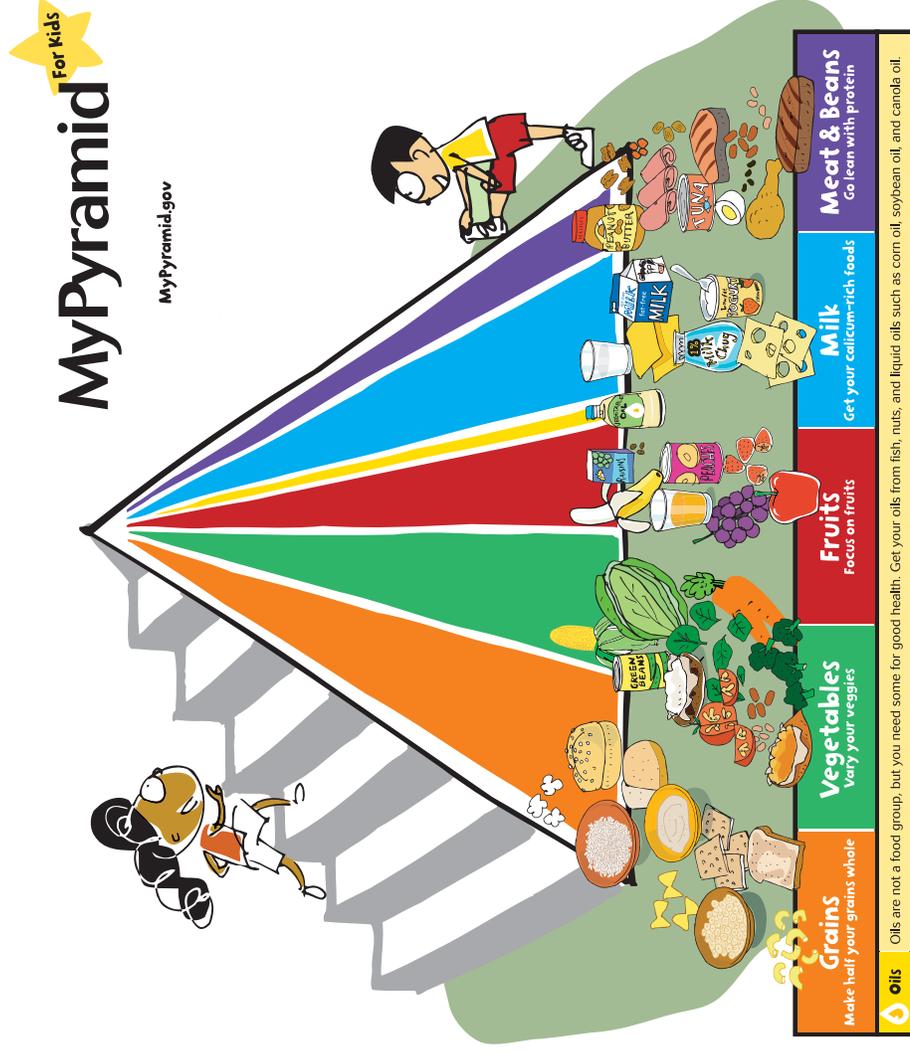
Pyramid Go Fish Instructions

Getting Ready

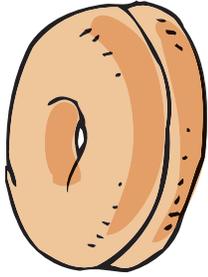
Print copies of the Pyramid Go Fish food cards. At least two sets of cards are needed for a class of 25 students; one set is adequate for a class of 10 – 12 students. Cut out the cards along the dotted lines. To make the cards sturdier, print onto card stock, laminate the cards, or paste the printed cards onto index cards or playing cards.

Playing Pyramid Go Fish

- Divide the students into groups of four.
- Give each group 30 cards.
- The dealer shuffles the cards and deals out four cards to each student, and places the rest in the middle.
- The first student (let's call him Michael) asks the student sitting to his left, "Kayla, do you have a fruit?" If Kayla has a fruit she says, "Yes, I do," and hands it to Michael, who then places his pair on the table. Michael is then able to ask the next student a question.
- If Kayla doesn't have a fruit, she replies, "No I don't have a fruit. Go fish," and Michael can take a card from the pile in the middle. It is then Kayla's turn to ask the student on her left for a card. The students continue to ask questions and match cards until all the pairs are found.
- The student with the most pairs wins.

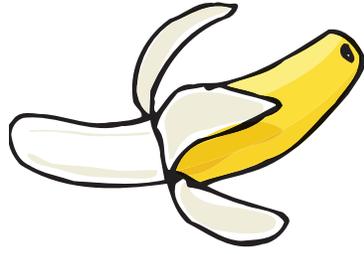


Grains



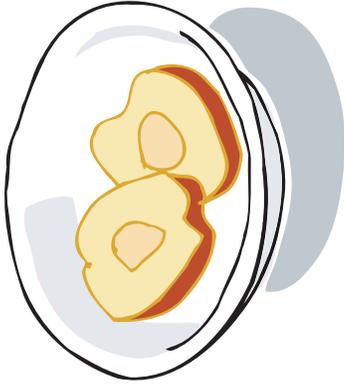
Bagel

Fruits



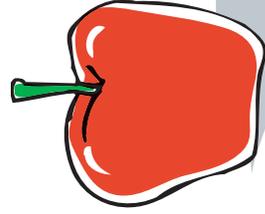
Banana

Fruits



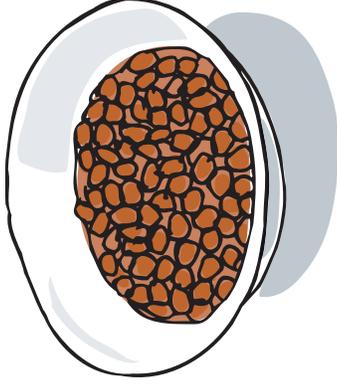
Baked Apple

Fruits



Apple

Meat & Beans



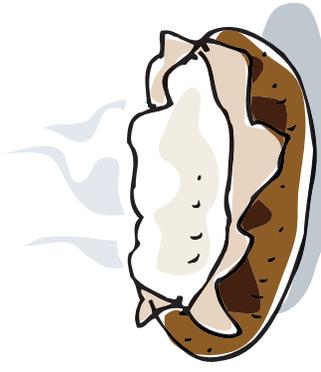
Baked Beans

Meat & Beans



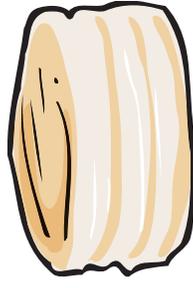
Beef Jerky

Vegetables



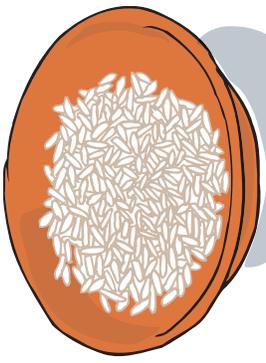
Baked Potato

Grains



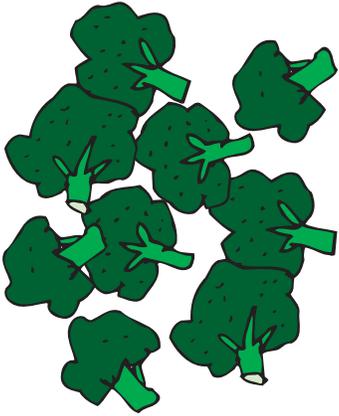
Biscuit

Grains



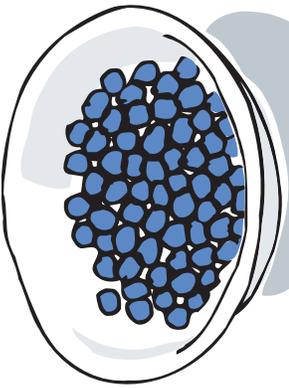
Brown Rice

Vegetables



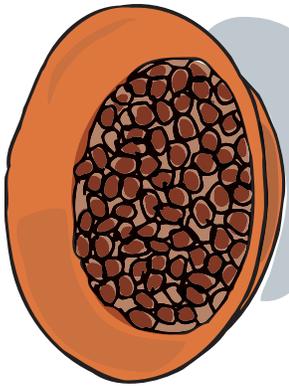
Broccoli

Fruits



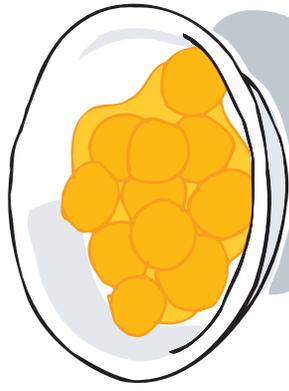
Blueberries

Meat & Beans



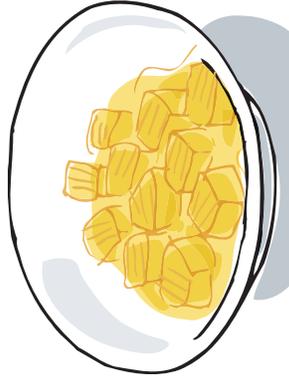
Black Bean Soup

Fruits



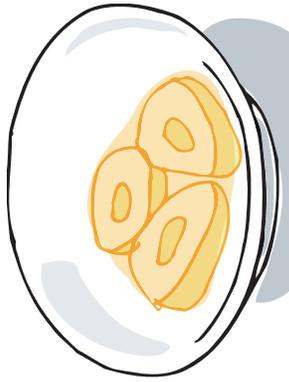
Cantaloupe

Fruits



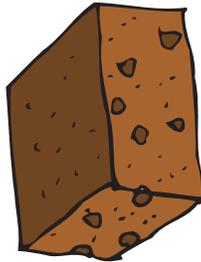
Pineapple

Fruits



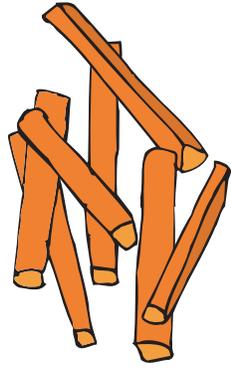
Pears

Grains



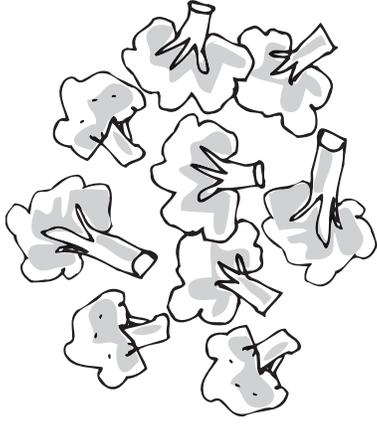
Brownie

Vegetables



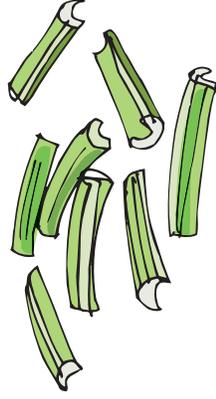
Carrot Sticks

Vegetables



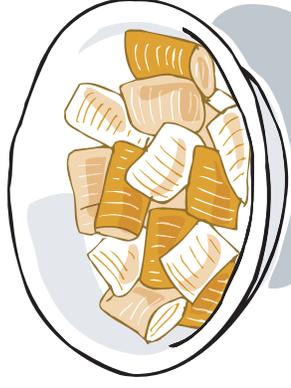
Cauliflower

Vegetables



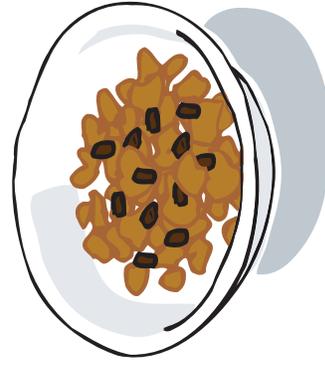
Celery

Grains



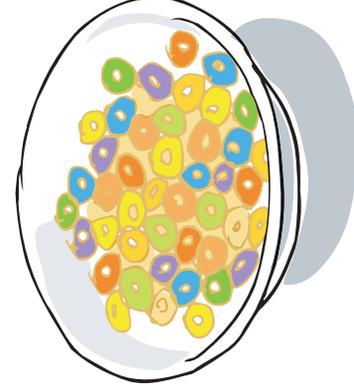
Cereal

Grains



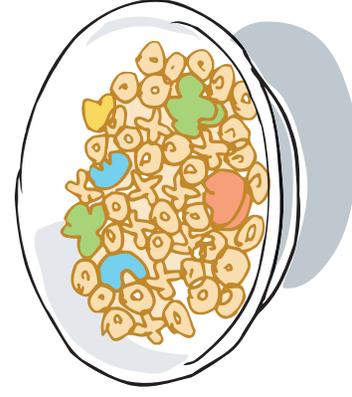
Cereal

Grains



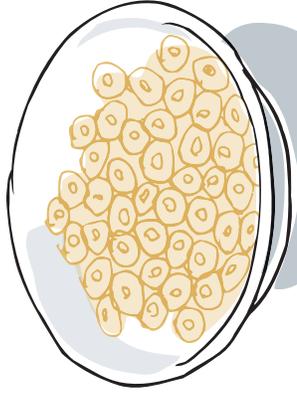
Cereal

Grains



Cereal

Grains



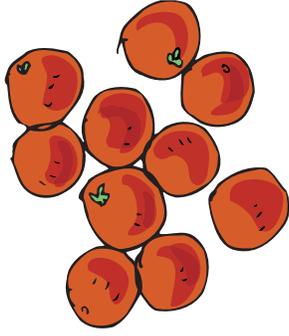
Cereal

Vegetables



Chef Salad

Vegetables



Cherry Tomatoes

Grains



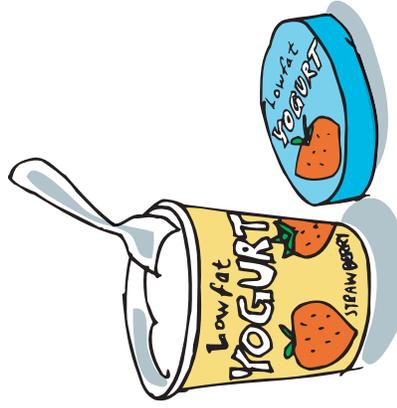
Chex Mix

Grains



Wild Rice

Milk



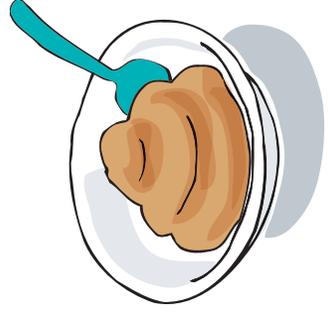
Yogurt

Grains



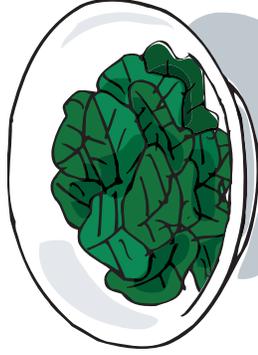
Chocolate Chip Muffin

Milk



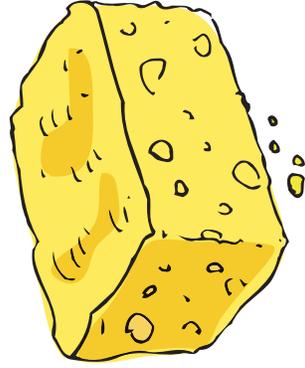
Chocolate Pudding

Vegetables



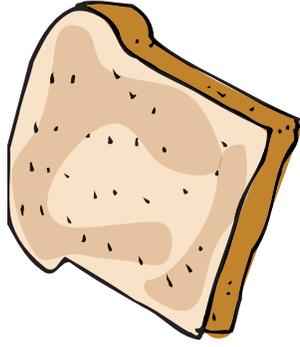
Collard Greens

Grains



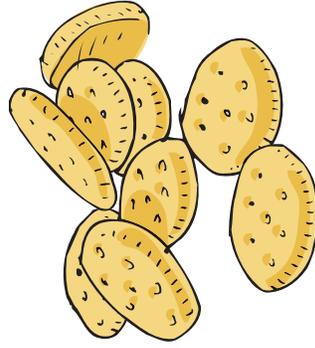
Cornbread

Grains



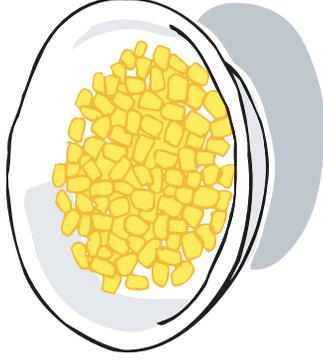
**Whole Wheat
Toast**

Grains



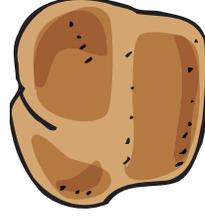
Crackers

Vegetables



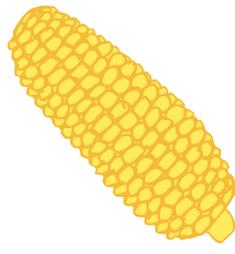
Corn

Grains



**Whole Wheat
Dinner Roll**

Vegetables



Corn

Fruits



Dried Apricots

Grains



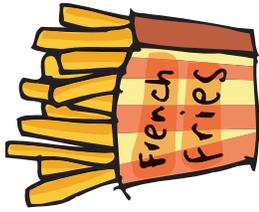
English Muffin

Fruits



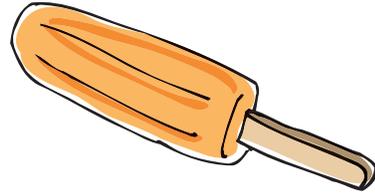
Applesauce

Vegetables



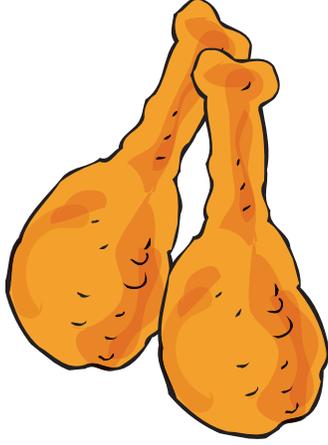
French Fries

Fruits



Frozen Fruit Juice Bar

Meat & Beans



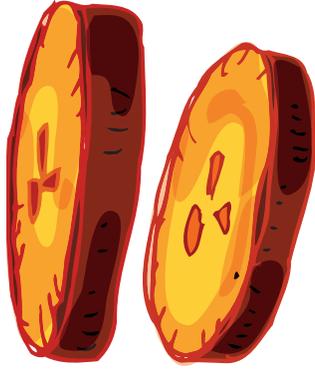
Fried Chicken

Milk



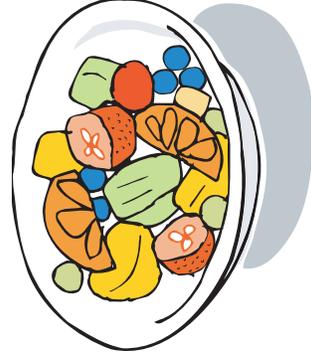
Frozen Yogurt

Fruits



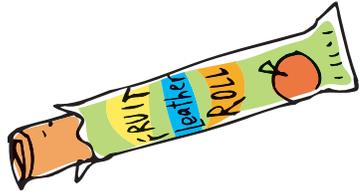
Fried Plantains

Fruits



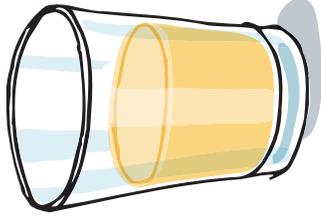
Fruit Salad

Fruits



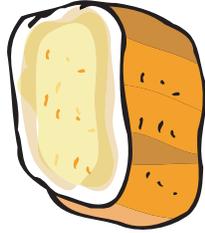
Fruit Leather

Fruits



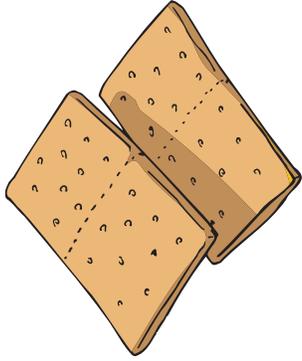
Apple Juice

Grains



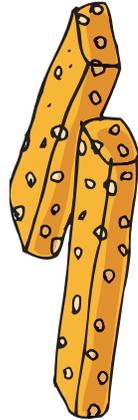
Garlic Bread

Grains



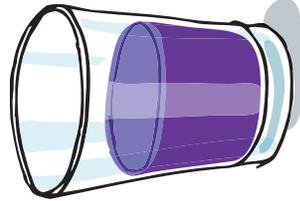
Graham Crackers

Grains



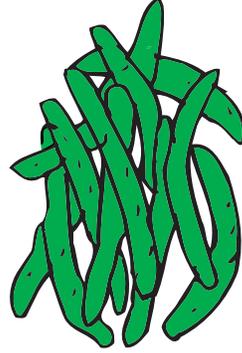
Granola Bar

Fruits



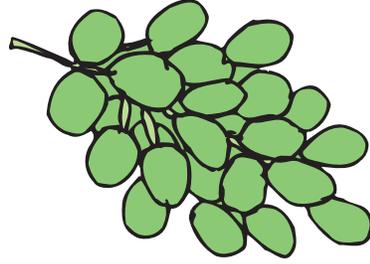
Grape Juice

Vegetables



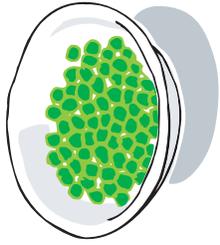
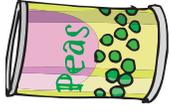
Green Beans

Fruits



Green Grapes

Vegetables



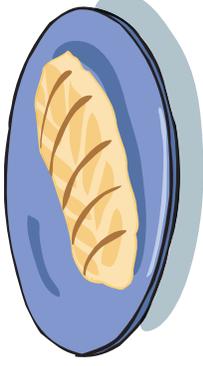
Green Peas

Meat & Beans



Grilled Chicken

Meat & Beans



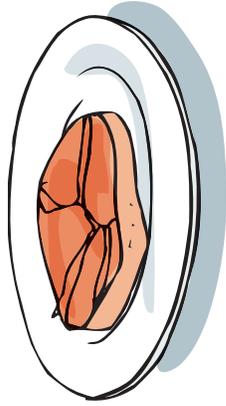
Grilled Fish

Grains



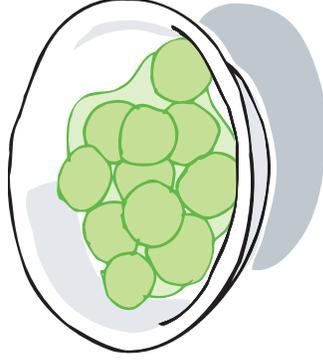
Grits

Meat & Beans



Ham

Fruits



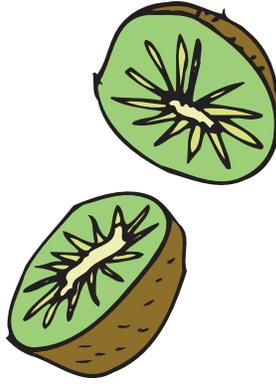
Honeydew

Milk



Ice Cream

Fruits



Kiwi

Milk



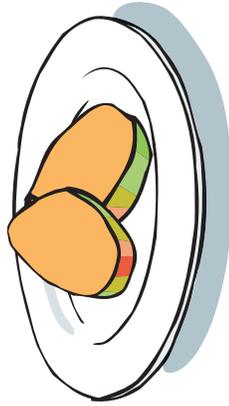
Cottage Cheese

Milk



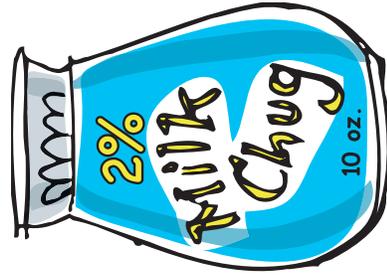
Chocolate
Fat Free Milk

Fruits



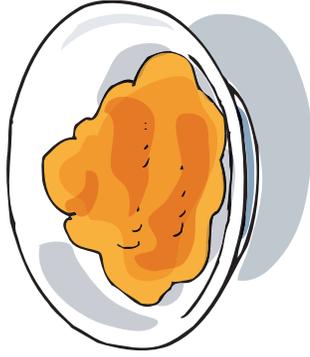
Mango

Milk



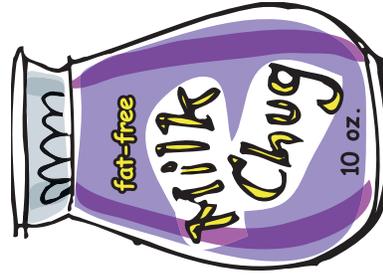
2% Milk

Vegetables



Mashed Sweet
Potatoes

Milk



Fat Free Milk

Milk



2% Milk

Milk



Fat Free Milk

Milk



**Strawberry
Fat Free Milk**

Grains



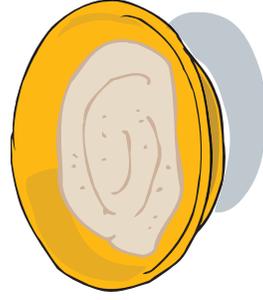
Animal Crackers

Milk



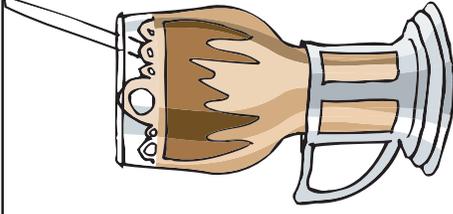
Whole Milk

Grains



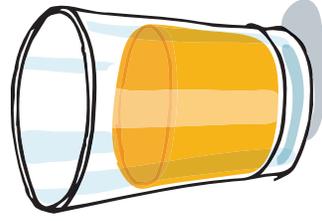
Oatmeal

Milk



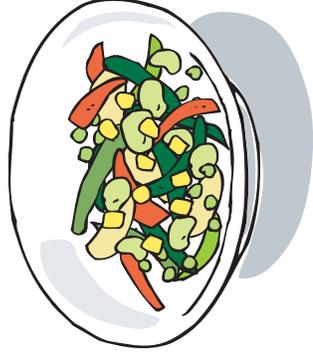
Milkshake

Fruits



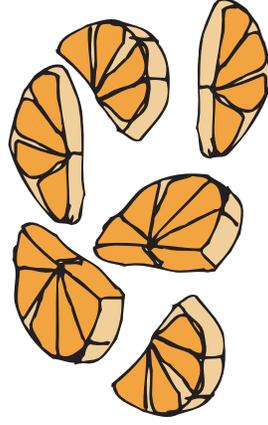
Orange Juice

Vegetables



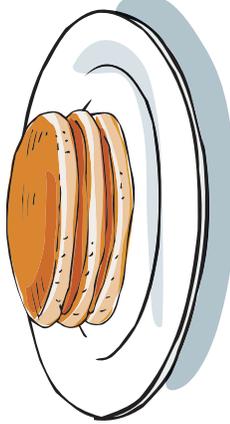
Mixed Vegetables

Fruits



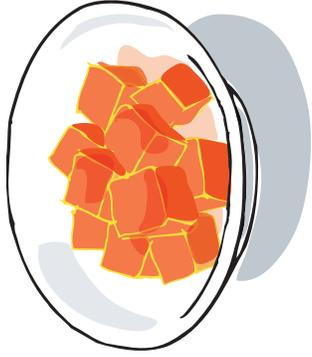
Orange Slices

Grains



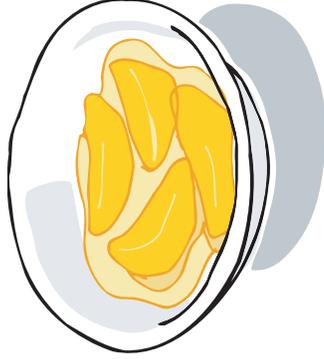
Pancakes

Fruits



Papaya

Fruits



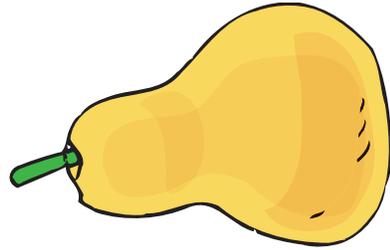
Peaches

Meat & Beans



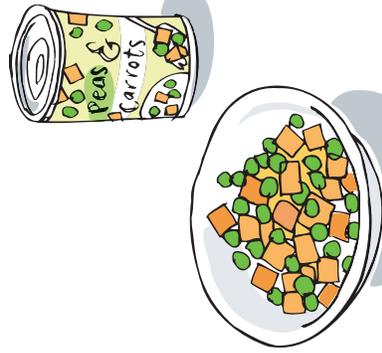
Peanuts

Fruits



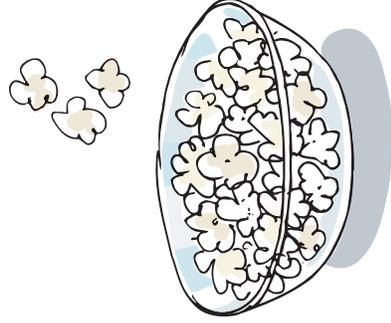
Pear

Vegetables



Peas & Carrots

Grains



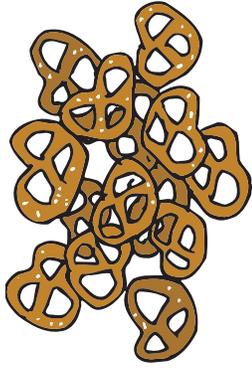
Popcorn

Meat & Beans



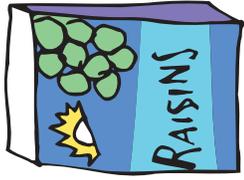
Pork Chop

Grains



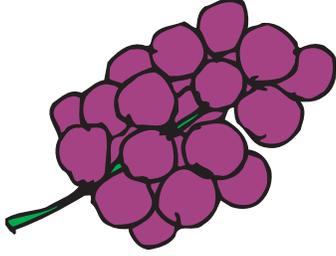
Pretzels

Fruits



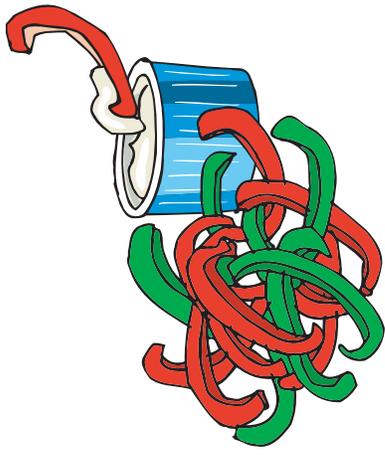
Raisins

Fruits



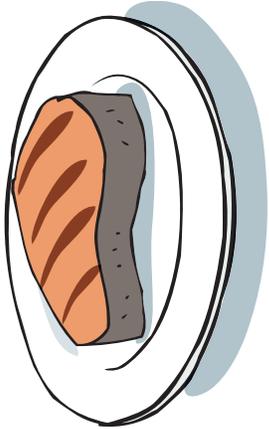
Red Grapes

Vegetables



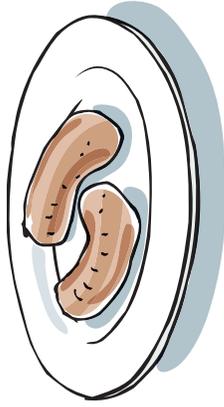
Red & Green
Pepper Slices

Meat & Beans



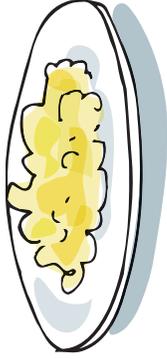
Salmon

Meat & Beans



Sausage Links

Meat & Beans



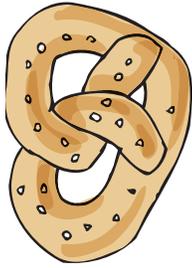
Scrambled Eggs

Vegetables



Side Salad

Grains



Soft Pretzel

Vegetables



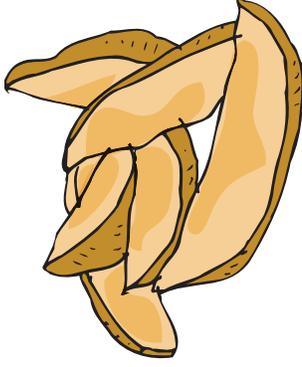
Spinach Salad

Meat & Beans



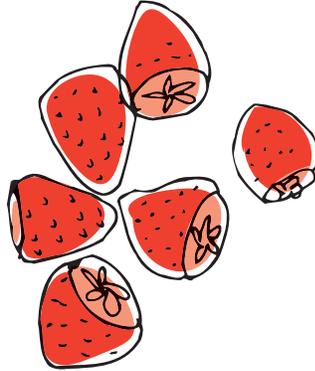
Steak

Vegetables



Steak Fries

Fruits



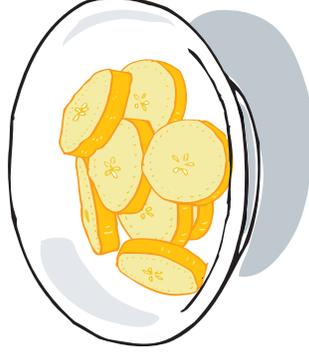
Strawberries

Milk



String Cheese

Vegetables



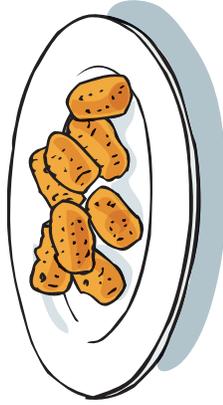
Summer Squash

Vegetables



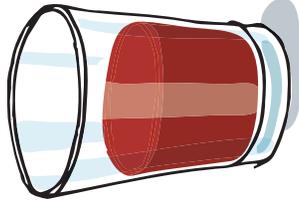
**Baked
Sweet Potato**

Vegetables



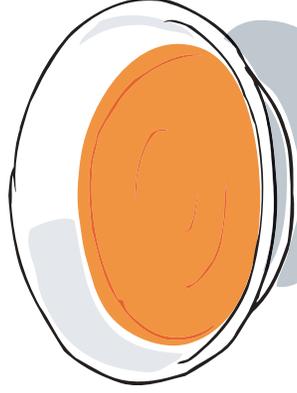
Tater Tots

Vegetables



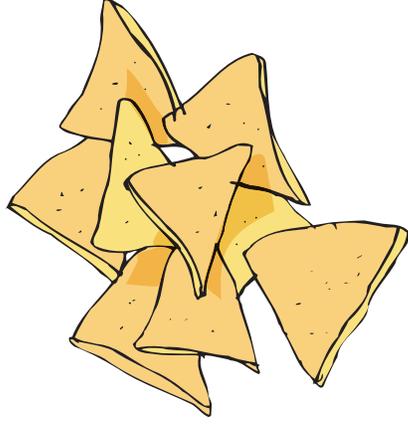
Tomato Juice

Vegetables



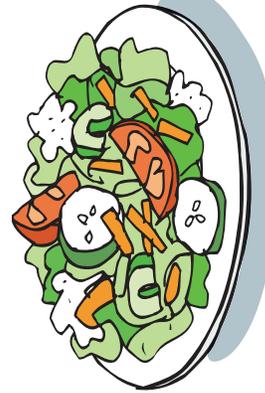
Tomato Soup

Grains



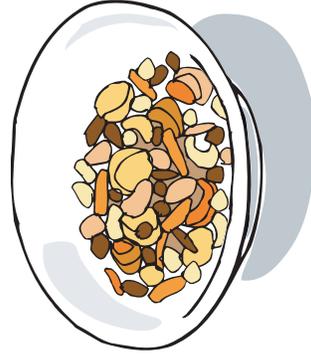
Tortilla Chips

Vegetables



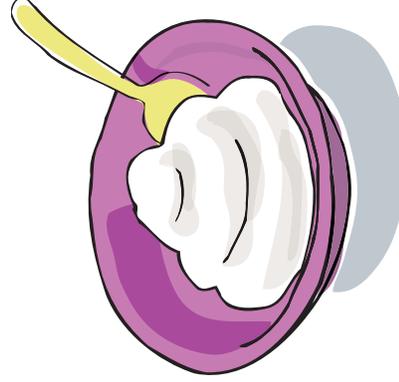
Tossed Salad

Meat & Beans



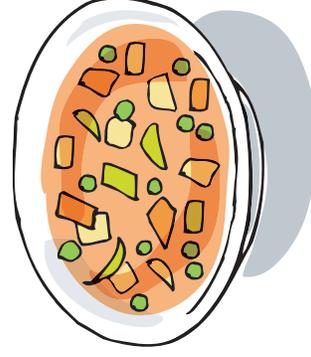
Trail Mix

Milk



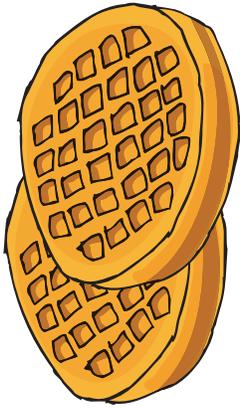
Vanilla Pudding

Vegetables



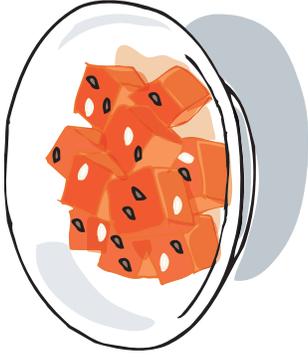
Vegetable Soup

Grains



Waffles

Fruits



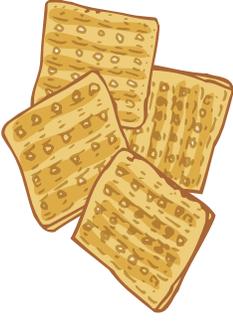
Watermelon

Grains



Whole Wheat Bagel

Grains



Whole Wheat Crackers



Fruit and Veggie Clues

1. Name a fruit that starts with "A." It is white on the inside and can be red, yellow, or green on the outside. **Answer: Apple**
2. Name a long, thin fruit that starts with "B." It is yellow on the outside and white on the inside. Monkeys like to eat it. **Answer: Banana**
3. Name a green vegetable that sort of looks like a little tree. It starts with a "B." **Answer: Broccoli**
4. Name a long, thin, crunchy, orange vegetable that grows underground. It can help you to see well. It starts with a "C." **Answer: Carrot**
5. Name a crisp, green vegetable that has long stalks. It is juicy and stringy. It starts with "C." **Answer: Celery**
6. Name a yellow vegetable that grows on a cob and starts with "C." **Answer: Corn**
7. Name a vegetable that is green on the outside and white on the inside with lots of seeds. You can make pickles from it. It starts with "C." **Answer: Cucumber**
8. Name a big fruit that starts with "G." It can be yellow or pink and sometimes squirts you when you eat it. **Answer: Grapefruit**
9. Name a sweet fruit that grows in bunches on vines. It can be green, purple or red. It starts with "G." **Answer: Grapes**
10. Name a sour, yellow fruit that starts with "L." This fruit is shaped like football. **Answer: Lemon**
11. Name a green, leafy vegetable that tastes good in salads. It starts with an "L." **Answer: Lettuce**
12. Name a sharp-tasting vegetable that starts with "O." It can make you cry when you cut it. It grows underground. **Answer: Onion**
13. Name a fruit that you squeeze for juice in the morning. The name is the same as the color. It starts with an "O." **Answer: Orange**
14. Name a fruit that is round, fuzzy and sort of a orange-yellow color. It starts with a "P." **Answer: Peach**
15. Name a tiny, round green vegetable that grows in pods. It starts with "P." **Answer: Peas**
16. Name a vegetable that is brown on the outside and white on the inside. It grows underground and starts with the letter "P." **Answer: Potato**
17. Name an orange vegetable that can be made into pie or a Jack-o-Lantern. It starts with "P." **Answer: Pumpkin**
18. What do you get when you dry a grape? It starts with "R." **Answer: Raisin**
19. Name a sweet, red berry that looks a little like a heart. It starts with "S." **Answer: Strawberry**
20. Name a sweet, orange vegetable that starts with "S." It grows underground and can be made into pie. **Answer: Sweet Potato**
21. Name a round red vegetable that starts with a "T." You use this vegetable to make sauce for pizza or spaghetti. **Answer: Tomato**
22. Name a sweet fruit that starts with "W." It is green on the outside and pink on the inside with black seeds. **Answer: Watermelon**

Where Do Fruits and Vegetables Grow?

Olivia and Jose planted a fruit and vegetable garden. Now they are ready to collect the fruits and vegetables that have grown. They need your help finding the fruits and vegetables.

Olivia and Jose can find these vegetables growing **under the ground**. Can you tell them what they are?



Olivia and Jose can find these vegetables growing **on the ground**. Can you tell them what they are?



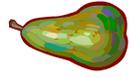
Olivia and Jose can find these fruits and vegetables growing **on bushes**. Can you tell them what they are?



Olivia and Jose can find these fruits and vegetables growing **on vines**. Can you tell them what they are?



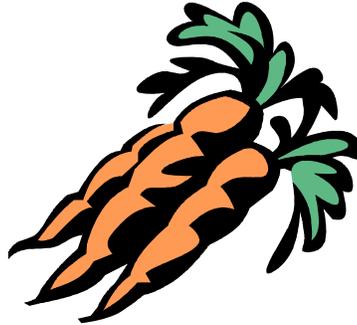
Olivia and Jose can find these fruits growing **on trees**. Can you tell them what they are?



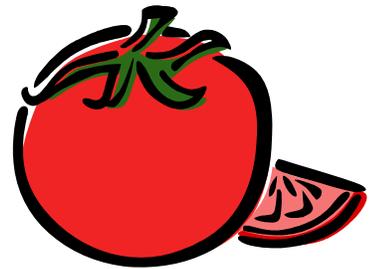
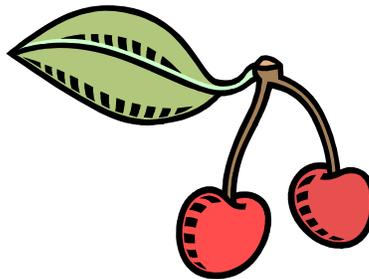
Name _____

Fruits and Veggies

1.



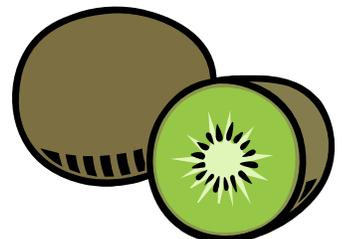
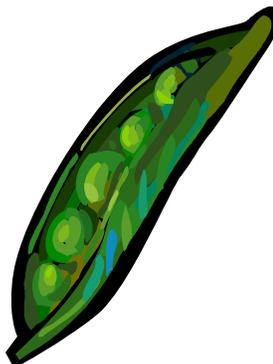
2.



3.



4.



Kindergarten

Tasting Fruits and Veggies

Math Objectives

- 1.01** Develop number sense for whole numbers through 30.
- 4.01** Collect and organize data as a group activity.
- 4.02** Display and describe data with concrete and pictorial graphs as a group activity.

English Language Arts Objective

- 3.03** Associate target words with prior knowledge and explores an author's choice of words.

Materials Needed

- Poster board and markers to create a larger version of the *Fruit and Veggie Taster Club*

Teacher Resources

- *Promoting Fresh Fruits and Veggies: Story Time Follow-up Activities*
- *What foods are in the fruit group?*
- *What foods are in the vegetable group?*
- *Fruit and Veggie Nutrients*
- *Making Sense of Fruit and Veggie Nutrients*
- *Fruit and Veggie Colors*

Handouts

- *Graphing Fruits and Veggies*

Focus

Ask each student to tell you the name and to describe the taste of a fruit or veggie that he/she ate in the last few days. As each student names a fruit or veggie, write it on the board. List all the fruits together and all the veggies together.

Teacher Input

Using relevant books from the teacher resource *Promoting Fresh Fruits and Veggies: Story Time Follow-up Activities*, encourage students to try fruits and veggies they have never tasted. Books such as *I Will Never NOT EVER Eat a Tomato* can be read to reinforce the concept that trying new foods can be a positive experience.

Talking points:

- Each fruit and veggie has distinctive characteristics (sweet, bitter, juicy, crunchy). What characteristics are unique to each of the fruits and veggies listed on the board?
- There is an abundance of fruits and veggies from which to choose. If one is considered displeasing, there are still many others to try. Highlight the variety presented on the fruit and veggie lists.

- It is wise to take at least one bite of a new fruit or veggie before deciding that it does not taste good. Remind the students of the experiences the characters had in the story books.
- If the first bite of a new fruit or veggie is not well-liked, encourage students to try it again in a few weeks. Our taste for new foods often changes with time.

The teacher resources *What foods are in the fruit group?*, *What foods are in the vegetable group?*, *Fruit and Veggie Nutrients*, *Making Sense of Fruit and Veggie Nutrients* and *Fruit and Veggie Colors* can be used to discuss the ways in which fruits and veggies help children grow and be healthy. The student-generated fruit and veggie lists can be used as tools to:

- Discuss the key nutrients found in each fruit and veggie and how they function in the body.
- Stress the importance of eating a variety of colorful fruits and veggies. Students can divide the lists into the five fruit and veggie color groups, for example.

Practice and Assessment

Tell students that for the next two weeks, the class will keep a record of the fruits and veggies that are served as part of the USDA Fresh Fruit and Vegetable Program at school. Tell them they will be recording the fruits and veggies that each student tastes. Post the *Fruit and Veggie Taster Club* poster (created by the teacher) on the wall. List all the students' names. As the fruits and veggies are served for snacks, record them in the top row. Put an "X" next to each student's name if he or she tries that particular fruit or veggie. After two weeks, as a class, instruct students to count how many students tried each fruit and veggie. Record the totals at the bottom.

When the chart is complete, write the words "fruits" and "veggies" on the board. As a class, review the snacks that are recorded on the chart and determine if it is a fruit or a veggie. Write the item on the board in the appropriate category. As a class, count the total number of fruits and the total number of veggies. Distribute the *Graphing Fruits and Veggies* handout and direct students to work in pairs. Instruct them to graph the number of fruits and veggies that were served as snacks. They may place an "X" in the box or draw a picture of the fruit or veggie.

Name _____

Graphing Fruits and Veggies

Fruits

Veggies